## TIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

.a Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 12 February 2004 (12.02.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/013683 A2

- (51) International Patent Classification7:
- G02F
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2003/021988

- (22) International Filing Date:
- 14 July 2003 (14.07.2003)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 60/319,396

13 July 2002 (13.07.2002) US

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): UNI-VERSITY OF GEORGIA RESEARCH FOUNDA-TION, INC. [US/US]; DW Brooks Drive, Athens, GA 30602-7411 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): WANG, Bi-Cheng [US/US]; 305 Blue Heron Drive, Athens, GA 30605 (US). FU, Zheng-Qing [CN/US]; 1241 Victoria Road, Watkinsville, GA 30677 (US). ROSE, John, P. [US/US]; 192 Summer Place Drive, Winterville, GA 30683 (US).

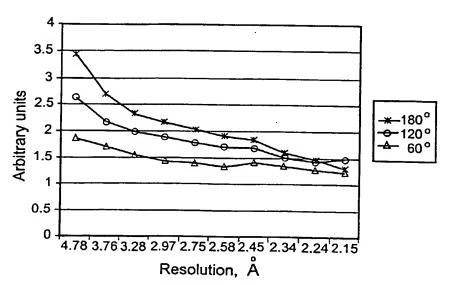
- (74) Agents: BARONE, Stephen, B. et al.; Greenlee, Winner and Sullivan, P.C., Suite 201, 5370 Manhattan Circle, Boulder, CO 80303 (US).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT. AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

## Published:

 without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: MONITORING SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO IN X-RAY DIFFRACTION DATA



(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to methods of diffractometrically determining the structures of materials by characterizing their electron density distributions. More particularly, the present invention relates to methods of collecting, processing and interpreting X-ray diffraction data, which allow real time evaluation of the signal-to-noise ratio in crystal diffraction experiments. The present methods related to the derivation of statistical indices for monitoring and evaluating signal-to-noise ratios in diffraction experiments. In addition, the present invention provides methods of determining the electron density distributions of crystals using anomalous scattering signals corrected for noise. Further, the present invention provides methods of increasing the signal-to-noise ratios in X-ray diffraction data.

